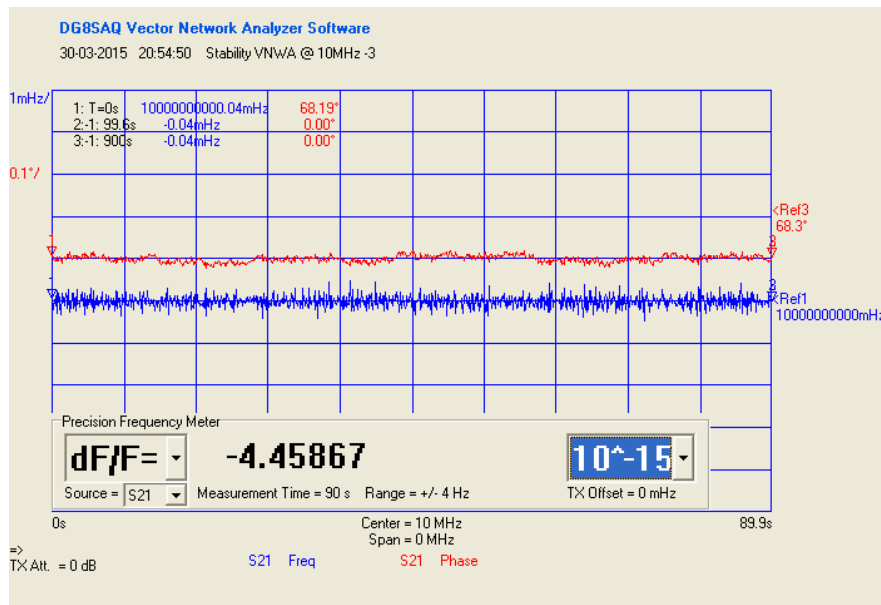
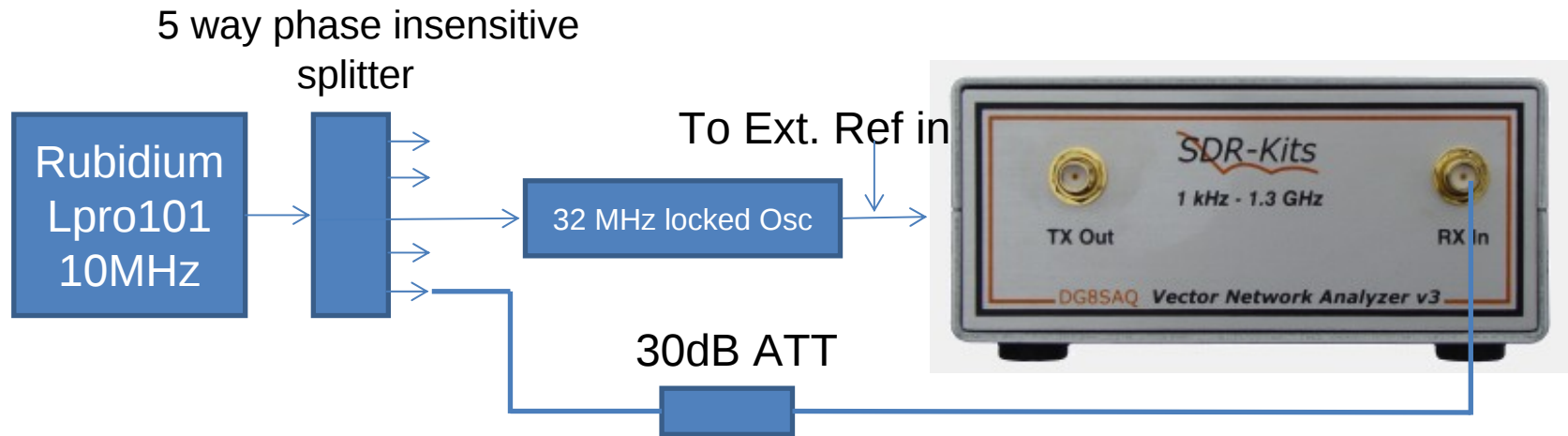
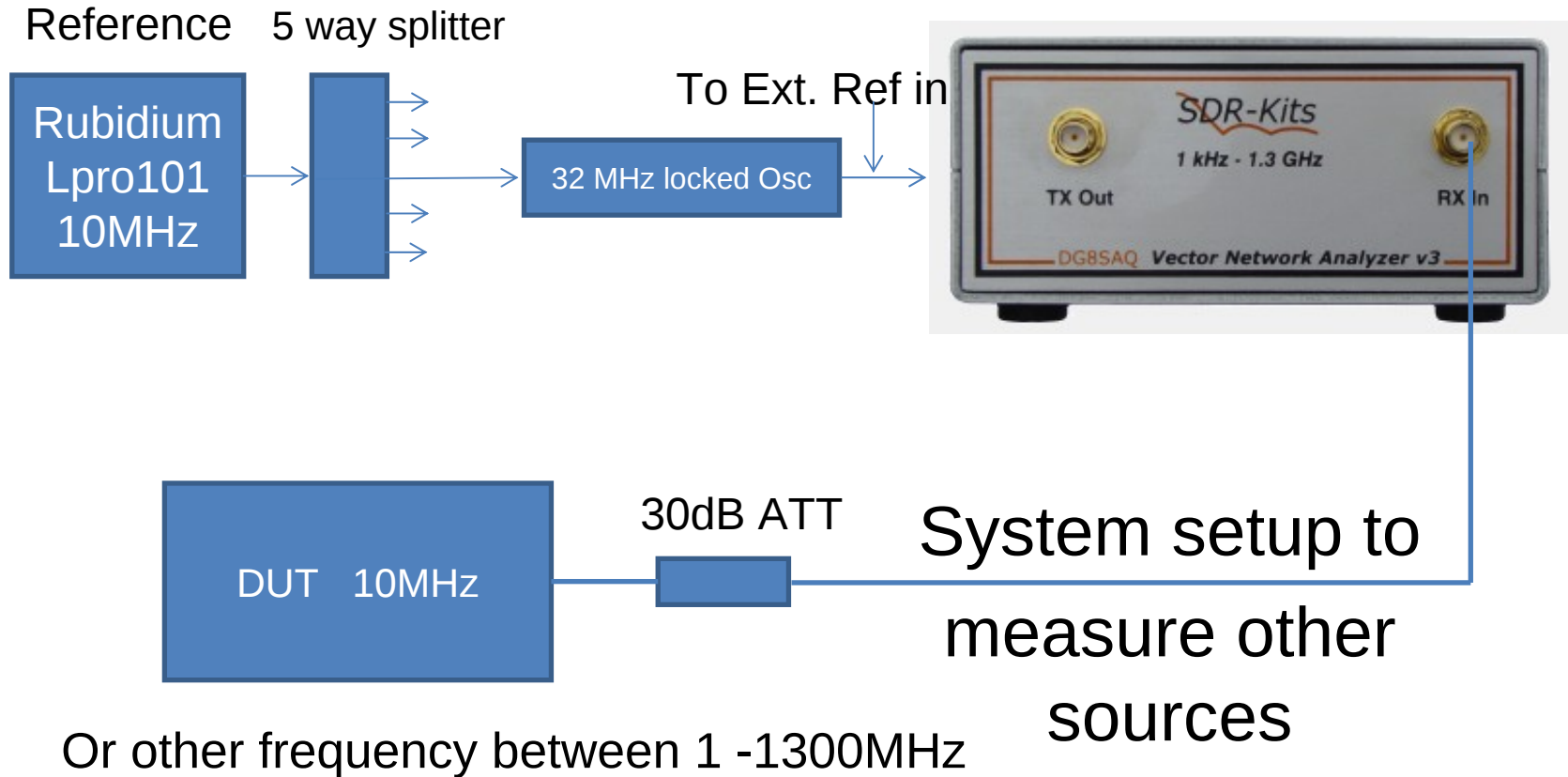


High precision frequency measurement



- System setup to determine measurement limit
- By measuring the same source
- Or select S11

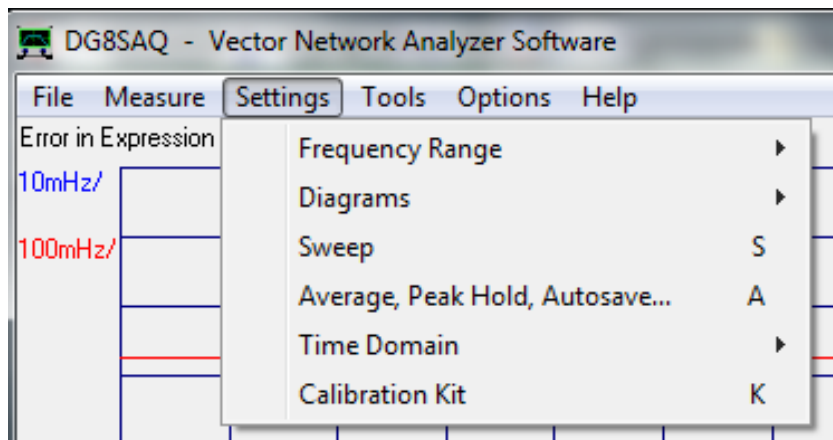
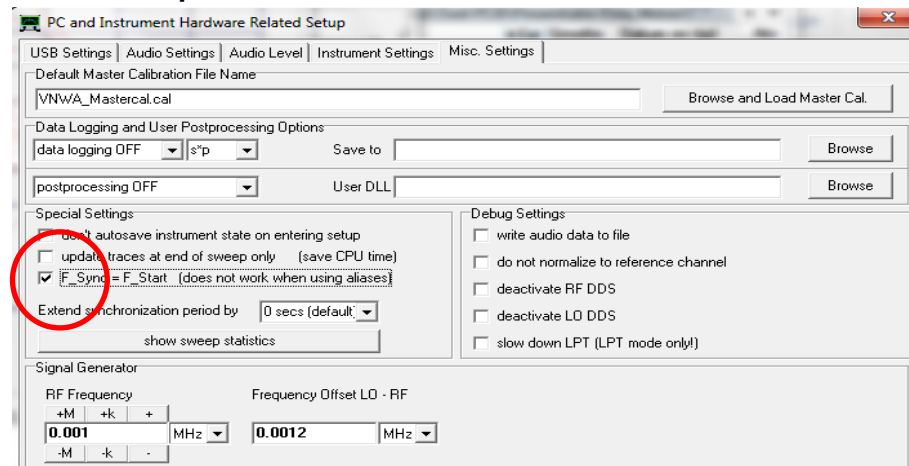
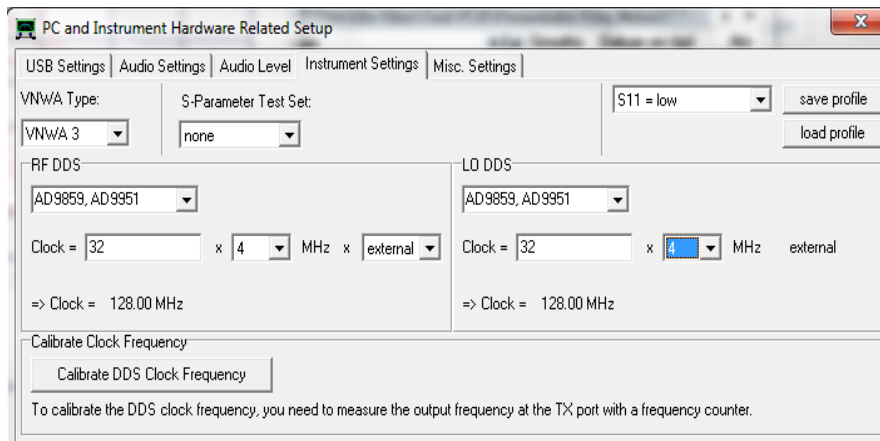
High precision frequency measurement



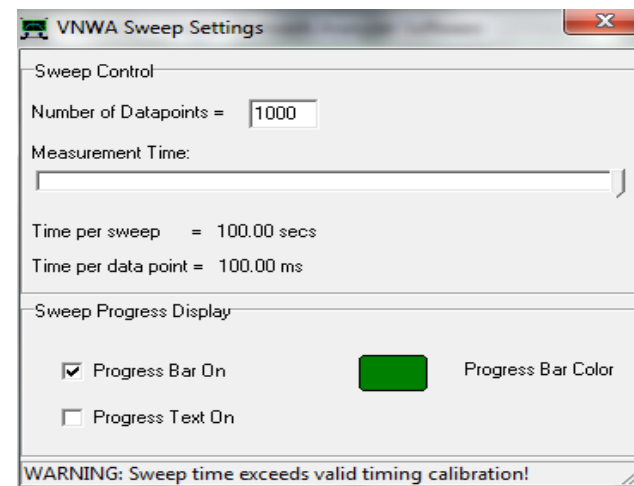
Setup VNWA

Check this box for proper phase measurement

Set the reference to external, 32.0MHz



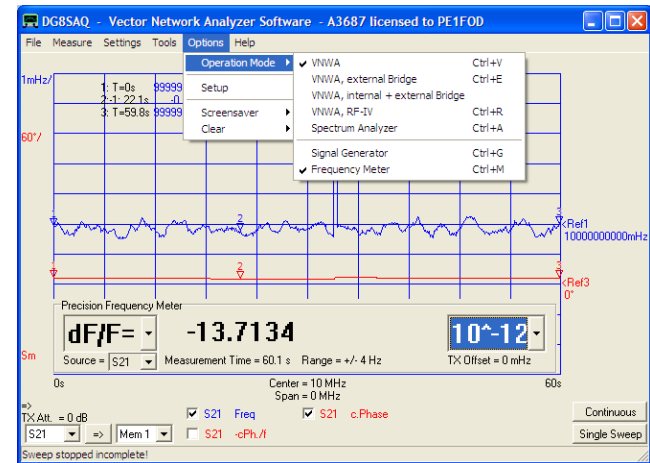
Select Sweep to set number of points



Select 100mS/point, use number of points to set measurement time

Additional settings

- Select Frequency meter
- Set scale (on the left)
- Set center frequency
- Use zero span
- To check setup select S11
- To measure DUT select S21
- TX Offset=0 if not check ext. ref. set



Stability in Numbers

Device	Min	to	best
1x10 ⁻⁵ Xtal	5x10 ⁻⁵	-	5x10 ⁻⁶ 5-50 ppm
1x10 ⁻⁶ TCXO	5x10 ⁻⁵	-	5x10 ⁻⁷ 0.5-5 ppm
1x10 ⁻⁸ OCXO	1x10 ⁻⁷	-	5x10 ⁻⁹ 0.1-0.005 ppm
5x10 ⁻¹¹ Rubidium	5x10 ⁻¹⁰	-	5x10 ⁻¹³
5x10 ⁻¹² Cesium/ Rubidium	1x10 ⁻¹²	-	1x10 ⁻¹³
5x10 ⁻¹⁴ H-Meser	5x10 ⁻¹⁴	-	1x10 ⁻¹⁴
5x10 ⁻¹⁵ Crio-CO	5x10 ⁻¹⁵		
5x10 ⁻¹⁵ Cesium-fontein	5x10 ⁻¹⁵		
5x10 ⁻¹⁸ Aluminium	5x10 ⁻¹⁸		

References

PLL-1032-all102.pdf

10M-REF5-all106c.pdf

Lpro101-Connect.pdf

Location @

<http://www.pe1rqm.nl/hamforum/projecten-van-timo-pe1fod>

or

<http://www.pe1rqm.nl> → select “PE1FOD’s projecten”